

# founding fathers deism

**founding fathers deism** was a significant philosophical influence shaping the intellectual and political landscape of early America. Many of the key figures involved in the founding of the United States held beliefs aligned with deism, a rationalist approach to religion that emphasized reason, natural law, and a non-interventionist Creator. This worldview influenced their perspectives on governance, individual rights, and the separation of church and state. Understanding the role of deism among the founding fathers provides insight into the ideological foundations of the American Revolution and the Constitution. This article explores the origins of deism, its core principles, the founding fathers who adhered to it, and its lasting impact on American political thought. The following sections will detail these aspects to offer a comprehensive overview of founding fathers deism.

- What Is Deism?
- Core Beliefs of the Founding Fathers' Deism
- Prominent Founding Fathers and Their Deistic Beliefs
- Deism's Influence on American Political Principles
- Legacy of Founding Fathers Deism in Modern America

## What Is Deism?

Deism is a philosophical and religious belief system that emerged during the Enlightenment in the 17th and 18th centuries. It rejects revealed religion and the authority of organized churches, instead advocating for a belief in God based on reason and observation of the natural world. Deists argue that the existence of a Creator can be deduced through the complexity and order of the universe but deny supernatural interventions or miracles. This approach to faith emphasizes a rational, ethical life guided by natural law rather than dogma or scripture.

## Historical Origins of Deism

Deism developed as a reaction against traditional religious institutions and the perceived excesses of superstition. Influenced by scientific discoveries and the philosophy of thinkers like John Locke and Isaac Newton, deism gained popularity among intellectuals who sought a more reasoned approach to spirituality. It spread particularly among educated elites in Europe and the American colonies, where it shaped the intellectual environment of the 18th century.

# **Distinguishing Features of Deism**

Key characteristics that distinguish deism include:

- Belief in a Creator who designed the universe but does not intervene in human affairs.
- Rejection of revealed religions and sacred texts as divine authority.
- Reliance on reason and empirical evidence to understand moral and spiritual truths.
- Emphasis on natural law as the foundation for ethics and governance.
- Denial of miracles, prophecy, and supernatural revelation.

## **Core Beliefs of the Founding Fathers' Deism**

The founding fathers embraced several core deistic beliefs that influenced their worldview and political philosophy. While their personal religious convictions varied, many shared a commitment to reason, morality based on natural law, and a belief in a Creator who endowed humans with inherent rights. These ideas underpinned their vision for a society governed by laws rather than religious mandates.

### **Reason as the Path to Truth**

For the founding fathers, reason was the supreme tool for understanding both the natural world and human society. They believed that rational inquiry could uncover universal truths about morality, government, and human rights, making blind faith or dogmatic religion unnecessary. This belief in reason helped them craft principles based on logic and evidence rather than tradition.

### **Natural Rights and the Creator**

Founding fathers deism emphasized that individuals possess inherent rights bestowed by their Creator. These rights—such as life, liberty, and the pursuit of happiness—were viewed as natural and inalienable, not granted by governments or religious institutions. This belief in natural rights forms the foundation of the Declaration of Independence and other key American documents.

### **Moral Order and Natural Law**

Deistic thought held that the universe operates according to a moral order established by the Creator. Humans, through reason, can discern this natural law, which guides ethical behavior and just governance. This belief justified the founding fathers' advocacy for laws that protect individual freedoms and promote justice without reliance on specific religious doctrines.

# Prominent Founding Fathers and Their Deistic Beliefs

Several influential founding fathers are widely recognized for their deistic views. Their writings and actions reflect a commitment to Enlightenment principles and a cautious approach to organized religion. Understanding their beliefs provides insight into the religious climate of the American Revolution and the framing of the nation's founding documents.

## Thomas Jefferson

Thomas Jefferson is often regarded as a quintessential deist among the founding fathers. He famously created the "Jefferson Bible," which excluded miracles and supernatural elements to emphasize Jesus' moral teachings. Jefferson's writings express skepticism of orthodox Christianity and a strong belief in reason and natural rights.

## Benjamin Franklin

Benjamin Franklin embraced deism, valuing practical morality and the laws of nature. He believed in a Creator but was critical of organized religion's dogma. Franklin's emphasis on virtue, education, and civic responsibility reflects key deistic ideals.

## George Washington

George Washington's religious beliefs are often described as more ambiguous; however, many historians note his alignment with deistic principles. Washington emphasized providence and moral virtue but refrained from explicitly endorsing specific religious doctrines, reflecting a deist's respect for natural religion.

## Other Influential Figures

Additional founding fathers with deistic tendencies include:

- James Madison - Advocated for religious freedom and separation of church and state.
- John Adams - Valued reason and moral law, skeptical of religious fanaticism.
- Thomas Paine - Authored "The Age of Reason," critiquing organized religion and promoting deism.

## Deism's Influence on American Political Principles

The principles derived from founding fathers' deism significantly shaped the political framework of the United States. These ideas promoted a government based on reason, individual rights, and the

separation of church and state, laying the groundwork for modern American democracy.

## **The Declaration of Independence**

The Declaration of Independence embodies deistic concepts, particularly in its assertion that all men are endowed by their Creator with certain unalienable rights. This language reflects the belief in natural rights and a Creator who establishes moral order without dictating specific religious practices.

## **Separation of Church and State**

Deism influenced the founding fathers' commitment to separating religious institutions from government functions. This principle was intended to protect both religious liberty and governmental neutrality, preventing religious tyranny and ensuring freedom of conscience.

## **Religious Freedom and Tolerance**

The deistic emphasis on reason and individual judgment fostered a climate of religious tolerance. The founding fathers sought to create a pluralistic society where diverse beliefs could coexist without state interference, a legacy enshrined in the First Amendment.

## **Natural Law and Constitutional Framework**

The Constitution reflects deistic principles through its reliance on natural law concepts. The idea that laws should be just, rational, and protect inherent rights aligns with the deistic worldview that reason can guide human affairs toward fairness and order.

## **Legacy of Founding Fathers Deism in Modern America**

Founding fathers deism continues to influence American political and cultural life. Its principles remain embedded in the nation's foundational texts and legal interpretations, shaping ongoing debates about religion's role in public life.

## **Enduring Impact on American Values**

The deistic ideals of liberty, reason, and natural rights contribute to core American values such as freedom of religion, individualism, and democratic governance. These concepts support a society that values critical thinking and respects diverse beliefs.

# **Influence on Contemporary Religious and Secular Thought**

Modern discussions about religion and government often trace their roots back to the deistic ideas of the founding fathers. Debates over church-state separation, religious pluralism, and the role of faith in public policy reflect this enduring influence.

## **Challenges and Critiques**

While founding fathers deism laid important groundwork, it has also faced criticism for its perceived detachment from traditional religious faith and for leaving moral questions to human reason alone. Nonetheless, its emphasis on tolerance and reason remains relevant in pluralistic societies.

## **Summary of Key Contributions**

- Promoted a rational basis for belief in God compatible with scientific understanding.
- Advocated natural rights and moral law independent of religious dogma.
- Influenced the framing of foundational American documents and principles.
- Supported religious freedom and the separation of church and state.
- Established a legacy of reasoned debate on religion and governance in America.

## **Frequently Asked Questions**

### **What is Deism and how did it influence the Founding Fathers?**

Deism is a belief in a rational God who created the universe but does not intervene in human affairs. Many Founding Fathers were influenced by Deism, emphasizing reason and natural law over traditional religious dogma.

### **Which Founding Fathers were known to be Deists?**

Thomas Jefferson, Benjamin Franklin, George Washington, and Thomas Paine are among the Founding Fathers often associated with Deist beliefs.

### **Did the Founding Fathers promote Deism in the US Constitution?**

The US Constitution is secular and does not endorse any religion, reflecting Deist principles of separation of church and state and religious freedom.

## **How did Deism shape the Founding Fathers' views on religion and government?**

Deism encouraged the Founding Fathers to advocate for religious tolerance, freedom of belief, and the idea that government should not establish or favor any religion.

## **Was George Washington a Deist?**

While George Washington expressed belief in a Creator and Providence, his personal religious views are debated; some scholars suggest he held Deist tendencies but also participated in Christian practices.

## **How did Thomas Jefferson's Deist beliefs manifest in his writings?**

Jefferson emphasized reason and morality derived from natural law, famously creating the Jefferson Bible by removing supernatural elements from the New Testament.

## **Did Benjamin Franklin openly identify as a Deist?**

Benjamin Franklin expressed Deist ideas, such as belief in a Creator and the importance of reason, although he also valued practical religion and moral behavior.

## **How did Deism influence the phrase 'In God We Trust'?**

The phrase 'In God We Trust' reflects a general belief in a Creator consistent with Deist thought, but it was not adopted as a national motto until after the Founding Fathers' era.

## **What role did Deism play in the American Enlightenment?**

Deism was a key component of the American Enlightenment, promoting reason, scientific inquiry, and skepticism of traditional religious authority among the Founding Fathers.

## **Did the Founding Fathers' Deism conflict with organized religion?**

Many Founding Fathers were critical of organized religion's dogma and clergy power, favoring a rational, personal faith consistent with Deist beliefs, which sometimes conflicted with orthodox Christianity.

## **Additional Resources**

1. *Founding Faith: Providence, Politics, and the Birth of Religious Freedom in America*

This book explores the role of religious belief, particularly deism, among the Founding Fathers. It delves into how their understanding of a Creator influenced the framing of the Constitution and the establishment of religious freedom. The author provides historical context and examines key figures like Thomas Jefferson and Benjamin Franklin.

## 2. *The Deist's Constitution: How Enlightenment Rationalism Shaped American Liberty*

Focusing on the Enlightenment principles that guided many of the Founders, this book highlights the impact of deistic thought on American political philosophy. It discusses the ways in which reason and natural law were integrated into the founding documents, emphasizing a non-sectarian approach to religion and governance.

## 3. *Jefferson and the Gods of America: Deism and the Founding Era*

This biography centers on Thomas Jefferson's deist beliefs and how they influenced his political life and writings. The book provides insight into Jefferson's religious views, his critiques of orthodox Christianity, and his vision for a secular republic grounded in reason.

## 4. *Benjamin Franklin: The Religious Life of a Founding Deist*

A detailed examination of Benjamin Franklin's spiritual beliefs, this book traces his journey from traditional Christianity to a more deistic worldview. It explores Franklin's thoughts on God, morality, and science, revealing how his faith informed his contributions to the American Revolution.

## 5. *Deism and the American Revolution: Faith and Reason in the Founding Fathers' Era*

This work investigates the prevalence of deism among revolutionary leaders and how it shaped their motivations and ideals. The author analyzes letters, speeches, and writings to demonstrate the interplay between faith and reason during the struggle for independence.

## 6. *The Moral Philosophy of the Founders: Deism, Virtue, and the American Experiment*

The book discusses the ethical framework of the Founding Fathers, emphasizing their reliance on deistic principles such as natural morality and human reason. It explores how these ideas influenced the development of American political and social institutions.

## 7. *God and the Founders: Religion and the Origins of American Political Thought*

This volume offers a nuanced view of the religious beliefs among the Founders, highlighting the spectrum from orthodox Christianity to deism. It examines how these diverse beliefs coexisted and shaped the founding principles of the United States.

## 8. *The Enlightened Founder: Deism and the Pursuit of Liberty in Early America*

Focusing on the intellectual currents of the 18th century, this book shows how deism inspired the Founders' commitment to liberty and justice. It traces the influence of Enlightenment thinkers on American political ideology and constitutional design.

## 9. *Reason and Revelation: The Deist Foundations of the American Republic*

This scholarly work delves into the philosophical underpinnings of the American Republic, emphasizing the role of deism as a foundation for governance and civil society. It discusses how reason and a belief in a Creator informed the principles of law, rights, and government structure.

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**founding fathers deism: The Religion of the Founding Fathers** David Lynn Holmes, 2003

**founding fathers deism: The Faiths of the Founding Fathers** David L. Holmes, 2006-05-01

It is not uncommon to hear Christians argue that America was founded as a Christian nation. But how true is this claim? In this compact book, David L. Holmes offers a clear, concise and illuminating look at the spiritual beliefs of our founding fathers. He begins with an informative account of the religious culture of the late colonial era, surveying the religious groups in each colony. In particular, he sheds light on the various forms of Deism that flourished in America, highlighting the profound influence this intellectual movement had on the founding generation. Holmes then examines the individual beliefs of a variety of men and women who loom large in our national history. He finds that some, like Martha Washington, Samuel Adams, John Jay, Patrick Henry, and Thomas Jefferson's daughters, held orthodox Christian views. But many of the most influential figures, including Benjamin Franklin, George Washington, John and Abigail Adams, Jefferson, James and Dolley Madison, and James Monroe, were believers of a different stripe. Respectful of Christianity, they admired the ethics of Jesus, and believed that religion could play a beneficial role in society. But they tended to deny the divinity of Christ, and a few seem to have been agnostic about the very existence of God. Although the founding fathers were religious men, Holmes shows that it was a faith quite unlike the Christianity of today's evangelicals. Holmes concludes by examining the role of religion in the lives of the presidents since World War II and by reflecting on the evangelical resurgence that helped fuel the reelection of George W. Bush. An intriguing look at a neglected aspect of our history, the book will appeal to American history buffs as well as to anyone concerned about the role of religion in American culture.

**founding fathers deism: Hidden Facts of the Founding Era** Bill Fortenberry, 2013-07-06

Have you ever wondered how some authors can claim that the founding fathers of America were Christians while other authors claim that those very same founders were atheists, deists or even theistic rationalists? In this artfully written volume, Christian apologist Bill Fortenberry examines several of the quotes from our founding fathers that are frequently used to argue against the Christian heritage of America. In doing so, Mr. Fortenberry opens up to us a treasury of facts about our nation's founding that have been hidden by modern scholarship. Did you know that Benjamin Franklin only experimented with deism as a teenager and that he soon rejected it entirely? Did you know that at the age of twenty-nine he wrote three bold defenses of his Christian faith? Did you know that John Adams called the French Enlightenment thinkers cowards and atheists who were destitute of common sense? Did you know that he frequently referred to Jesus Christ as his Savior? Did you know that George Washington recorded a prayer expressing his acceptance of the sacrifice of Jesus Christ for his sins? Did you know that he left the Masonic Lodge as a young man, that he denied being a member of any lodge during the founding era of our nation and that he referred to masonry as being mere child's play? With abundant references to the original writings of the founding era, Mr. Fortenberry provides American Christians with an invaluable defense of our nation's Christian heritage. Topics covered in *Hidden Facts of the Founding Era* include: - A detailed explanation of the importance of studying the founding fathers. - A chapter on the forgotten founder, Charles Thomson - An expose of the founding fathers' contempt for the writings of Thomas Paine - A study of the beliefs of Thomas Jefferson - A never before published analysis of Benjamin Franklin's conversion to Christianity - Documented proof of George Washington's prayer at Valley Forge - The most complete analysis of the Treaty of Tripoli ever written - A list of forty-nine correlations between the Bible and the Constitution - And much, much more...

**founding fathers deism: "In God We Trust"** Norman Cousins, 1958

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**Revolutionary America** Matthew Harris, Thomas Kidd, 2011-11-14 Whether America was founded as a Christian nation or as a secular republic is one of the most fiercely debated questions in American history. Historians Matthew Harris and Thomas Kidd offer an authoritative examination of the essential documents needed to understand this debate. The texts included in this volume - writings



and speeches from both well-known and obscure early American thinkers - show that religion played a prominent yet fractious role in the era of the American Revolution.

**founding fathers deism: The Faiths of the Founding Fathers** David Lynn Holmes, 2023  
Beginning with an account of the religious culture of the late colonial era, this book surveys the religious groups in each colony. It describes the various forms of Deism that flourished in America, highlighting the influence this intellectual movement had on the founding generation.

**founding fathers deism: Revolutionary Spirits** Gary A. Kowalski, 2008  
Revolutionary Spirits brings to life the complex creeds and personalities of America's founding fathers, and confronts many of the later myths about the religious views of some of the most notable figures in history. These founders worshiped Nature's God, not the God of the Bible, and sought spiritual inspiration in Creation rather than in the traditional religious creeds. They intended to found a republic of virtue, with the understanding that civic virtue entailed respect for the diverse religious landscape that characterized America from its very beginning. Together, they fashioned a new, democratic faith based on reasoned investigation rather than special revelation, grounded in free inquiry and the right of each individual to approach the Holy in his or her own manner. Offering clear and candid portraits of Franklin, Washington, Paine, Adams, Jefferson, and Madison as both religious reformers and political rebels, Revolutionary Spirits tells the illuminating story of these unorthodox men of faith and thought, and reclaims their spiritual inheritance for us all. -- From publisher's description.

**founding fathers deism: The Founding Fathers and the Place of Religion in America** Frank Lambert, 2010-07-28  
How did the United States, founded as colonies with explicitly religious aspirations, come to be the first modern state whose commitment to the separation of church and state was reflected in its constitution? Frank Lambert explains why this happened, offering in the process a synthesis of American history from the first British arrivals through Thomas Jefferson's controversial presidency. Lambert recognizes that two sets of spiritual fathers defined the place of religion in early America: what Lambert calls the Planting Fathers, who brought Old World ideas and dreams of building a City upon a Hill, and the Founding Fathers, who determined the constitutional arrangement of religion in the new republic. While the former proselytized the one true faith, the latter emphasized religious freedom over religious purity. Lambert locates this shift in the mid-eighteenth century. In the wake of evangelical revival, immigration by new dissenters, and population expansion, there emerged a marketplace of religion characterized by sectarian competition, pluralism, and widened choice. During the American Revolution, dissenters found sympathetic lawmakers who favored separating church and state, and the free marketplace of religion gained legal status as the Founders began the daunting task of uniting thirteen disparate colonies. To avoid discord in an increasingly pluralistic and contentious society, the Founders left the religious arena free of government intervention save for the guarantee of free exercise for all. Religious people and groups were also free to seek political influence, ensuring that religion's place in America would always be a contested one, but never a state-regulated one. An engaging and highly readable account of early American history, this book shows how religious freedom came to be recognized not merely as toleration of dissent but as a natural right to be enjoyed by all Americans.

**founding fathers deism: The New Encyclopedia of Unbelief** Tom Flynn, 2007-04-30  
Successor to the highly acclaimed Encyclopedia of Unbelief (1985), edited by the late Gordon Stein, the New Encyclopedia of Unbelief is a comprehensive reference work on the history, beliefs, and thinking of America's fastest growing minority: those who live without religion. All-new articles by the field's foremost scholars describe and explain every aspect of atheism, agnosticism, secular humanism, secularism, and religious skepticism. Topics include morality without religion, unbelief in the historicity of Jesus, critiques of intelligent design theory, unbelief and sexual values, and summaries of the state of unbelief around the world. In addition to covering developments since the publication of the original edition, the New Encyclopedia of Unbelief includes a larger number of biographical entries and much-expanded coverage of the linkages between unbelief and social reform movements of the 19th and 20th centuries, including the labor movement, woman suffrage,

anarchism, sex radicalism, and second-wave feminism. More than 130 respected scholars and activists worldwide served on the editorial board and over 100 authoritative contributors have written in excess of 500 entries. The distinguished advisors and contributors--philosophers, scientists, scholars, and Nobel Prize laureates--include Joe Barnhart, David Berman, Sir Hermann Bondi, Vern L. Bullough, Daniel Dennett, Taner Edis, the late Paul Edwards, Antony Flew, Annie Laurie Gaylor, Peter Hare, Van Harvey, R. Joseph Hoffmann, Susan Jacoby, Paul Kurtz, Gerd Lüdemann, Michael Martin, Kai Nielsen, Robert M. Price, Peter Singer, Victor Stenger, Ibn Warraq, George A. Wells, David Tribe, Sherwin Wine, and many others. With a foreword by evolutionary biologist and best-selling author Richard Dawkins, this unparalleled reference work provides comprehensive knowledge about unbelief in its many varieties and manifestations.

**founding fathers deism: The American Revolution: Life, Liberty, and the Pursuit of Happiness** Zoe Lowery, 2015-07-15 An informative overview of the American Revolution, this book covers pre-Revolution dissatisfaction, wartime struggles, and the aftermath and its special challenges. This volume helps readers understand the roots, results, and spirit of the American Revolution, but lets them make their own deductions about many lingering issues. Readers will also learn about some of the American Revolution's key players--the Founding Fathers--with a special section on the nation's first president, George Washington, and features on the likes of Abigail Adams, Mary Otis, and Thomas Paine. This resource satisfies the Common Core requirements for history, such as evaluating various explanations for actions or events.

**founding fathers deism: Founding Fathers: Atheists? Deists? Are You Sure?** Ray Strobo, 2017-08-31 What's this book about? It's about TRUTH. According to the Internet and the media, the Founding Fathers were deists and atheists. That is NOT TRUE. The Historical Record is clear: The Signers of the Declaration of Independence, an exemplar of the Founding Fathers, were, for the most part, men of religious faith. The reader is directed to hundreds of historical references, many accessible online, which tell us the TRUTH that none of the Signers of the Declaration were publicly professing atheists and only a handful of them were ever publicly categorized as deists in their day. (And most of those characterizations were NOT TRUE.) The author spent years researching this subject and gathering data about the Signers from biographies, wills, magazine articles, newspaper articles, personal correspondence, speeches, legislation, first-hand testimonials, obituaries, eulogies, tombstone engravings, and character studies. The overall conclusion from these sources is inescapable: Religion played a significant role in the private and public lives of most of these patriots. (The religion of their day in the British North American colonies was Christianity.) Meet these Signers for yourself, all 56 of them. See them as real people, ordinary men in many cases, called on to do extraordinary things in the face of overwhelming odds. Hear them give credit to the interposition of God as they overcame those odds. See TRUTH through their eyes and through the eyes of people who knew them or researched them.

**founding fathers deism: The Red Herring Effect** Paul James Sisler II, 2021-05-11 Systemic discrimination, recidivism, poor education, poverty, a flawed health-care system, and a corporate-controlled government are not new topics. Few remedies are tendered to alleviate these afflictions. Today's political storm is the evidence. Victims of police brutality. Protestors wanting justice. Business owners closing their doors. Teachers unable to educate. First responders lacking resources. The evicted unemployed. Politicians serving their corporate masters. The people affected by this political storm are seeking answers. The Red Herring Effect promotes critical thinking. It presents step-by-step strategies to reduce or abolish the problems plaguing our nation. The design of this book is to open the eyes of the politically divided people instead of creating propaganda designed to divide.

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**founding fathers deism: *Jesus in History, Legend, Scripture, and Tradition*** Leslie Houlden, Antone Minard, 2015-06-23 This multifaceted work contextualizes Jesus in religion and culture by bringing together articles on folklore, history, literature, philosophy, popular culture, and theology. Many books have been written about Jesus, but this two-volume work takes a different approach than most. What sets it apart is that it emphasizes Jesus' lasting impact on world history and his legacy in the imagination over 2,000 years. Written as an introduction, the encyclopedia is equally suitable for Christians who wish to better understand the history and philosophy of their religion and for non-Christians who wish to grasp Christianity in its historical and social contexts. Alphabetically arranged entries cover representations of Jesus in the bible and the writings of key theologians, examining the essentials of philosophical and religious views across history. The set also includes hundreds of entries that reflect on the role Jesus has played in popular culture and contemporary vernacular religion—perspectives that are not usually placed alongside theology. Through the encyclopedia, students will see how artists, writers, philosophers, church figures, and others have imagined Jesus and been influenced by their perceptions of him. At the same time, primary documents will encourage students to compare and contrast ideas and evaluate arguments that have arisen over 20 centuries.

**founding fathers deism: *Joseph Smith's Tritheism*** Dayton Hartman, 2014-01-24 I have always declared God to be a distinct personage, Jesus Christ a separate and distinct personage from God the Father, and that the Holy Ghost was a distinct personage and a Spirit: and these three constitute three distinct personages and three Gods. --Joseph Smith Few figures in North American religious history are quite as enigmatic as Joseph Smith. His unabashed adherence to tritheism gave birth to one of the most influential religious movements in American history. Many attempts have been made to engage his life and unorthodox theology. However, Joseph Smith's Tritheism is a unique text that blends church history, thoughtful theological exegesis, and evangelical apologetics in an attempt to engage Joseph Smith's theology anew.

**founding fathers deism: *George Washington's Religion*** Stephen J. Vicchio, 2019-09-17 In this book, Professor Stephen Vicchio gives a comprehensive analysis of the religious beliefs of the first president of the United States, George Washington. After discussing Washington's early religious life in the Anglican and Episcopal churches, Professor Vicchio goes on to analyze Washington's views on God, the Bible, religious toleration, ethics and virtue, prayer, and whether or not America was established as a Christian nation, as well as his understanding of the problem of evil and the afterlife.

**founding fathers deism: *Creation*** David Fergusson, 2014-09-21 This book explores anew the theme of creation in Scripture, tradition, and contemporary theology. David Fergusson defends the classical account of creation out of nothing but gives more sustained attention than the Christian tradition typically has given to the holistic significance of the created world. Offering both doctrinal exposition and apologetic argument, Fergusson discusses creation in relation to the problem of evil and the fall, divine providence, deism, Darwinian evolution, environmental ethics, animal rights, and other matters. Unusually, the book also touches on the topic of extraterrestrial intelligence. Concise and accessible, Fergusson's *Creation* will be particularly useful to students and others seeking a well-informed overview of this important subject.

**founding fathers deism: *Behind the Lost Symbol*** Tim Collins, 2010-03-02 With his blockbuster bestselling novels *The Da Vinci Code* and *Angels and Demons*, author Dan Brown introduced readers to a world of symbols and secret societies, men of God warring with men of Science, and the adventures of brilliant Harvard symbologist Robert Langdon. With *The Lost Symbol*, Brown has woven a complex web of intrigue, religion, technology, and great historical figures guiding the destiny of mankind. Inside, you will find the truth behind *The Lost Symbol's*

history and myths, such as: • The strength and influence of the enigmatic Freemasons throughout history • The founding fathers of the United States—and their possible connections with secret organizations such as the Illuminati and the Templars • The meaning within the symbols of the Great Seal of the United States • The identity of the Masonic Great Architect of the Universe • And so much more! For armchair historians and devoted fans—or those who want to know where the line is drawn between fact and fiction—this is the ultimate guide to the mysteries, symbolism, and historical contexts of Dan Brown's thrilling novel. Includes 8 pages of photos and illustrations!

**founding fathers deism: Wise Church** Scot McKnight, Daniel J. Hanlon, 2021-03-31 Wise Church is about rethinking church cultures so they become more of a wisdom culture. The topics vary as widely as church life itself: letter writing as pastoral care, the work life of congregants, evangelism, music, church economics, spiritual formation as the pursuit of wisdom, racial justice, marriage, learning how to teach like Jesus, gospeling like the apostles, and the wise use of social media. These studies are by pastors and scholars pondering wisdom, but more than that, they are pondering the life we all live in a wise way. We and our churches need wisdom, not simply because we live in an ever-changing world, but because the God we worship is himself wise. Wise church cultures reflect the wisdom of God back into the world, a world looking for wisdom. With contributions from: Jeff Bannman Jeremy Berg Brandon Evans Pete Goodman David Johnston Ernest F. Ledbetter III Julie Murdock Joshua Little John M. Phelps Ivan Ramirez Bill D. Shiell

**founding fathers deism: The Wilder Heart of Florida** Leslie K. Poole, 2021-03-02 Fall under the spell of Florida's natural environment In this captivating collection, Florida's most notable authors, poets, and environmentalists take readers on a journey through the natural wonders of the state. Continuing in the legacy of the beloved classic *The Wild Heart of Florida*, this book features thirty-four pieces by a new slate of well-known and emerging writers. In these pages, New York Times bestselling author Lauren Groff describes the beauty of Paynes Prairie Preserve State Park. Environmental writer Cynthia Barnett listens to seashells on Sanibel Island. Legendary journalist Marjory Stoneman Douglas records the sights and sounds of the Everglades in the 1920s. Miccosukee elder Buffalo Tiger relates traditional stories of his community's deep relationship with the land. Presidential inaugural poet Richard Blanco muses on the shifting vista of the ocean in "Some Days the Sea." These writers and many others recount memories of how their lives have been enriched by the state's varied and brilliant landscapes. Some tell of encounters with alligators, pythons, manatees, turtles, and otters, while others marvel at the unique character of flowing springs and piney scrub. Together, they highlight the need to protect pristine ecosystems and restore ones that have been damaged due to development. *The Wilder Heart of Florida* will inspire readers to explore and celebrate the Florida wilderness.

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**Jacqueline Grace Lopez Confirms Her 'General Hospital' Exit** Jacqueline Grace Lopez is leaving General Hospital. The actress confirmed on Wednesday, August 14, what fans saw on screen during the prior day's episode. Her

**General Hospital - Wikipedia** General Hospital was created by Frank and Doris Hursley and premiered on April 1, 1963, replacing the canceled game show Yours for a Song. The first stories were mainly set on the

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since Tajh Bellow earned a Daytime Emmy

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General Hospital is an American television soap opera, airing on ABC. Created by Frank and Doris Hursley, the serial premiered on April 1, 1963

**"General Hospital"'s Chad Duell Leaves Series with a Shocking** Chad Duell is leaving General Hospital with a bang. The Jan. 6 episode of the long-running soap opera marked the beginning of the 37-year-old actor's exit storyline when his

**Nathan West (General Hospital) - Wikipedia** Nathan West is a fictional character from General Hospital, an American soap opera on the ABC network, portrayed by Ryan Paevey. Created by head writer Ron Carlivati, Nathan was

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