

ENDANGERED LANGUAGES LIST

ENDANGERED LANGUAGES LIST REPRESENTS A CRITICAL CATALOG OF THE WORLD'S MOST VULNERABLE LANGUAGES FACING THE THREAT OF EXTINCTION. THIS ARTICLE EXPLORES THE SIGNIFICANCE OF PRESERVING LINGUISTIC DIVERSITY, HIGHLIGHTING KEY ENTRIES ON THE ENDANGERED LANGUAGES LIST AND THE FACTORS CONTRIBUTING TO LANGUAGE ENDANGERMENT. IT FURTHER EXAMINES GLOBAL EFFORTS AIMED AT REVITALIZING THESE LANGUAGES AND THE CULTURAL IMPACT OF THEIR POTENTIAL LOSS. BY UNDERSTANDING THE CHALLENGES AND MEASURES ASSOCIATED WITH ENDANGERED LANGUAGES, STAKEHOLDERS CAN BETTER APPRECIATE THE URGENCY OF SAFEGUARDING LINGUISTIC HERITAGE. THE FOLLOWING SECTIONS PROVIDE AN IN-DEPTH OVERVIEW OF WHAT CONSTITUTES AN ENDANGERED LANGUAGE, NOTABLE EXAMPLES FROM AROUND THE WORLD, CAUSES BEHIND THEIR DECLINE, AND ONGOING PRESERVATION INITIATIVES. THIS COMPREHENSIVE COVERAGE OFFERS VALUABLE INSIGHTS INTO THE ENDANGERED LANGUAGES LIST AND THE IMPORTANCE OF LANGUAGE CONSERVATION.

- UNDERSTANDING ENDANGERED LANGUAGES
- NOTABLE LANGUAGES ON THE ENDANGERED LANGUAGES LIST
- CAUSES OF LANGUAGE ENDANGERMENT
- EFFORTS IN LANGUAGE PRESERVATION AND REVITALIZATION
- IMPORTANCE OF PROTECTING ENDANGERED LANGUAGES

UNDERSTANDING ENDANGERED LANGUAGES

AN ENDANGERED LANGUAGE IS ONE THAT IS AT RISK OF FALLING OUT OF USE, TYPICALLY BECAUSE IT HAS FEW SURVIVING SPEAKERS. WHEN A LANGUAGE LOSES ITS SPEAKERS, IT FACES EXTINCTION, RESULTING IN THE PERMANENT LOSS OF CULTURAL IDENTITY AND KNOWLEDGE EMBEDDED WITHIN THAT LANGUAGE. THE ENDANGERED LANGUAGES LIST SERVES AS A TOOL FOR LINGUISTS, ANTHROPOLOGISTS, AND POLICYMAKERS TO IDENTIFY LANGUAGES NEEDING URGENT ATTENTION.

LANGUAGES CAN BE CLASSIFIED INTO CATEGORIES SUCH AS VULNERABLE, DEFINITELY ENDANGERED, SEVERELY ENDANGERED, CRITICALLY ENDANGERED, AND EXTINCT, BASED ON THE NUMBER OF SPEAKERS AND TRANSMISSION TO YOUNGER GENERATIONS. THE UNESCO ATLAS OF THE WORLD'S LANGUAGES IN DANGER IS A WIDELY RECOGNIZED RESOURCE THAT CATEGORIZES LANGUAGES ACCORDING TO THEIR LEVEL OF ENDANGERMENT.

CRITERIA FOR CLASSIFYING LANGUAGE ENDANGERMENT

THE CLASSIFICATION OF LANGUAGE ENDANGERMENT DEPENDS ON FACTORS SUCH AS THE TOTAL NUMBER OF SPEAKERS, AGE DISTRIBUTION OF SPEAKERS, AND THE EXTENT TO WHICH THE LANGUAGE IS USED IN DAILY LIFE. FOR EXAMPLE, A LANGUAGE MAY BE CONSIDERED VULNERABLE IF MOST CHILDREN STILL SPEAK IT BUT IN LIMITED DOMAINS, WHILE CRITICALLY ENDANGERED LANGUAGES OFTEN HAVE ONLY A HANDFUL OF ELDERLY SPEAKERS REMAINING.

GLOBAL DISTRIBUTION OF ENDANGERED LANGUAGES

ENDANGERED LANGUAGES ARE FOUND WORLDWIDE, WITH SOME REGIONS EXHIBITING HIGHER CONCENTRATIONS DUE TO CULTURAL DIVERSITY AND HISTORICAL FACTORS. AREAS SUCH AS THE AMAZON BASIN, PAPUA NEW GUINEA, AND PARTS OF AFRICA AND ASIA ARE HOTSPOTS FOR LINGUISTIC DIVERSITY BUT ALSO HAVE MANY ENDANGERED LANGUAGES. THE ENDANGERED LANGUAGES LIST REFLECTS THIS GEOGRAPHIC DISTRIBUTION, EMPHASIZING THE GLOBAL NATURE OF THE ISSUE.

NOTABLE LANGUAGES ON THE ENDANGERED LANGUAGES LIST

THE ENDANGERED LANGUAGES LIST INCLUDES MANY UNIQUE AND CULTURALLY SIGNIFICANT LANGUAGES FACING IMMINENT EXTINCTION. THESE LANGUAGES OFFER VALUABLE INSIGHTS INTO HUMAN HISTORY, COGNITION, AND CULTURAL PRACTICES. HIGHLIGHTING SOME NOTABLE ENTRIES ILLUSTRATES THE DIVERSITY AND URGENCY OF THE SITUATION.

YUCHI

YUCHI IS A LANGUAGE ISOLATE SPOKEN BY THE YUCHI PEOPLE IN OKLAHOMA, UNITED STATES. WITH ONLY A FEW FLUENT SPEAKERS REMAINING, PRIMARILY ELDERLY, YUCHI IS CRITICALLY ENDANGERED. EFFORTS TO DOCUMENT AND REVITALIZE THE LANGUAGE ARE UNDERWAY BUT FACE CHALLENGES DUE TO LIMITED RESOURCES AND SPEAKER POPULATION.

AINU

THE AINU LANGUAGE, NATIVE TO THE INDIGENOUS AINU PEOPLE OF NORTHERN JAPAN, IS CRITICALLY ENDANGERED WITH VERY FEW NATIVE SPEAKERS LEFT. THE LANGUAGE'S DECLINE IS LINKED TO HISTORICAL ASSIMILATION POLICIES AND CULTURAL SUPPRESSION. RECENT INTEREST IN AINU CULTURE HAS PROMPTED REVITALIZATION EFFORTS, INCLUDING EDUCATIONAL PROGRAMS AND LANGUAGE CLASSES.

LOMBARD

LOMBARD IS A ROMANCE LANGUAGE SPOKEN IN NORTHERN ITALY AND SWITZERLAND, CATEGORIZED AS VULNERABLE. THOUGH STILL SPOKEN BY MANY, IT FACES PRESSURE FROM DOMINANT NATIONAL LANGUAGES LIKE ITALIAN AND FRENCH. PRESERVATION INITIATIVES FOCUS ON PROMOTING LOMBARD IN CULTURAL EVENTS AND MEDIA.

OTHER EXAMPLES

- MANX – A CELTIC LANGUAGE OF THE ISLE OF MAN, ONCE EXTINCT BUT NOW BEING REVIVED.
- CHAMICURO – AN AMAZONIAN LANGUAGE WITH FEWER THAN TEN SPEAKERS LEFT.
- LIVONIAN – A FINNO-UGRIC LANGUAGE FROM LATVIA, CRITICALLY ENDANGERED WITH ONLY A SMALL NUMBER OF SPEAKERS.

CAUSES OF LANGUAGE ENDANGERMENT

THE ENDANGERED LANGUAGES LIST REFLECTS THE IMPACT OF VARIOUS SOCIAL, POLITICAL, AND ECONOMIC FACTORS THAT CONTRIBUTE TO LANGUAGE DECLINE. UNDERSTANDING THESE CAUSES IS ESSENTIAL FOR DEVELOPING EFFECTIVE PRESERVATION STRATEGIES.

GLOBALIZATION AND LANGUAGE SHIFT

GLOBALIZATION PROMOTES THE DOMINANCE OF WIDELY SPOKEN LANGUAGES LIKE ENGLISH, MANDARIN, AND SPANISH, WHICH OFTEN RESULTS IN LANGUAGE SHIFT. SPEAKERS OF MINORITY LANGUAGES MAY ADOPT DOMINANT LANGUAGES FOR ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITIES, EDUCATION, AND MEDIA CONSUMPTION, LEADING TO REDUCED INTERGENERATIONAL TRANSMISSION OF THEIR NATIVE TONGUE.

POLITICAL AND SOCIAL MARGINALIZATION

MANY ENDANGERED LANGUAGES BELONG TO MINORITY OR INDIGENOUS COMMUNITIES THAT HAVE HISTORICALLY FACED MARGINALIZATION. GOVERNMENT POLICIES MAY DISCOURAGE OR EVEN FORBID THE USE OF NATIVE LANGUAGES IN FAVOR OF NATIONAL OR OFFICIAL LANGUAGES, ACCELERATING LANGUAGE LOSS.

URBANIZATION AND MIGRATION

URBANIZATION LEADS TO THE MIXING OF POPULATIONS AND OFTEN THE ABANDONMENT OF NATIVE LANGUAGES IN FAVOR OF LINGUA FRANCA OR DOMINANT URBAN LANGUAGES. MIGRATION CAN DISRUPT TRADITIONAL LANGUAGE COMMUNITIES, LIMITING OPPORTUNITIES FOR LANGUAGE USE AND TRANSMISSION.

LOSS OF CULTURAL PRACTICES

LANGUAGES ARE DEEPLY TIED TO CULTURAL TRADITIONS, RITUALS, AND KNOWLEDGE SYSTEMS. THE EROSION OF THESE CULTURAL PRACTICES DUE TO MODERNIZATION OR ASSIMILATION PRESSURES CONTRIBUTES TO LANGUAGE ENDANGERMENT, AS THE CONTEXTS FOR LANGUAGE USE DIMINISH.

EFFORTS IN LANGUAGE PRESERVATION AND REVITALIZATION

RECOGNIZING THE VALUE OF LINGUISTIC DIVERSITY, NUMEROUS ORGANIZATIONS AND COMMUNITIES ARE ENGAGED IN EFFORTS TO PRESERVE AND REVITALIZE ENDANGERED LANGUAGES. THESE INITIATIVES RANGE FROM DOCUMENTATION TO EDUCATION AND POLICY ADVOCACY.

LANGUAGE DOCUMENTATION

DOCUMENTATION INVOLVES RECORDING LANGUAGES THROUGH AUDIO, VIDEO, AND WRITTEN MATERIALS TO PRESERVE LINGUISTIC DATA FOR FUTURE GENERATIONS AND RESEARCH. THIS PROCESS IS CRUCIAL FOR LANGUAGES WITH VERY FEW SPEAKERS AND SERVES AS A FOUNDATION FOR REVITALIZATION EFFORTS.

COMMUNITY-LED REVITALIZATION PROGRAMS

MANY ENDANGERED LANGUAGES ARE BEING REVITALIZED BY THEIR OWN COMMUNITIES THROUGH IMMERSION SCHOOLS, LANGUAGE CAMPS, AND CULTURAL WORKSHOPS. THESE PROGRAMS AIM TO INCREASE THE NUMBER OF SPEAKERS, ESPECIALLY AMONG YOUNGER GENERATIONS, BY CREATING ENVIRONMENTS WHERE THE LANGUAGE IS ACTIVELY USED.

TECHNOLOGY AND DIGITAL MEDIA

MODERN TECHNOLOGY PLAYS AN INCREASING ROLE IN LANGUAGE PRESERVATION. MOBILE APPS, ONLINE DICTIONARIES, AND SOCIAL MEDIA PLATFORMS ENABLE SPEAKERS AND LEARNERS TO ACCESS RESOURCES AND COMMUNICATE IN ENDANGERED LANGUAGES, FOSTERING WIDER ENGAGEMENT AND AWARENESS.

POLICY AND EDUCATIONAL SUPPORT

SOME GOVERNMENTS HAVE ADOPTED POLICIES TO PROTECT AND PROMOTE MINORITY LANGUAGES, INTEGRATING THEM INTO SCHOOL CURRICULA AND OFFICIAL USE. SUCH INSTITUTIONAL SUPPORT IS VITAL FOR THE LONG-TERM SUSTAINABILITY OF ENDANGERED LANGUAGES.

IMPORTANCE OF PROTECTING ENDANGERED LANGUAGES

MAINTAINING THE DIVERSITY OF THE ENDANGERED LANGUAGES LIST IS ESSENTIAL FOR PRESERVING CULTURAL HERITAGE, KNOWLEDGE SYSTEMS, AND HUMAN INTELLECTUAL DIVERSITY. LANGUAGES EMBODY UNIQUE WORLDVIEWS, HISTORIES, AND ECOLOGICAL UNDERSTANDINGS THAT CANNOT BE REPLACED ONCE LOST.

CULTURAL IDENTITY AND COMMUNITY COHESION

LANGUAGES SERVE AS A CORNERSTONE OF CULTURAL IDENTITY AND SOCIAL COHESION WITHIN COMMUNITIES. PROTECTING ENDANGERED LANGUAGES HELPS MAINTAIN THE CULTURAL FABRIC AND STRENGTHENS COMMUNITY RESILIENCE IN THE FACE OF GLOBALIZATION AND SOCIAL CHANGE.

SCIENTIFIC AND EDUCATIONAL VALUE

LINGUISTIC DIVERSITY CONTRIBUTES TO SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH IN FIELDS SUCH AS ANTHROPOLOGY, COGNITIVE SCIENCE, AND HISTORY. EACH LANGUAGE PROVIDES UNIQUE DATA ABOUT HUMAN COGNITION, SOCIAL ORGANIZATION, AND MIGRATION PATTERNS, ENRICHING ACADEMIC UNDERSTANDING.

GLOBAL HERITAGE AND DIVERSITY

THE WORLD'S LINGUISTIC DIVERSITY IS PART OF HUMANITY'S GLOBAL HERITAGE. PRESERVING THE ENDANGERED LANGUAGES LIST SUPPORTS CULTURAL PLURALISM, PROMOTING RESPECT AND UNDERSTANDING AMONG DIFFERENT PEOPLES AND FOSTERING A MORE INCLUSIVE WORLD.

SUMMARY OF KEY POINTS

1. THE ENDANGERED LANGUAGES LIST IDENTIFIES LANGUAGES AT RISK OF EXTINCTION, EMPHASIZING THE NEED FOR URGENT ACTION.
2. NUMEROUS CAUSES CONTRIBUTE TO LANGUAGE ENDANGERMENT, INCLUDING GLOBALIZATION, MARGINALIZATION, AND CULTURAL CHANGE.
3. PRESERVATION EFFORTS INVOLVE DOCUMENTATION, COMMUNITY INITIATIVES, TECHNOLOGY, AND SUPPORTIVE POLICIES.
4. PROTECTING ENDANGERED LANGUAGES SAFEGUARDS CULTURAL IDENTITY, SCIENTIFIC KNOWLEDGE, AND GLOBAL DIVERSITY.

FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS

WHAT IS AN ENDANGERED LANGUAGE?

AN ENDANGERED LANGUAGE IS A LANGUAGE AT RISK OF FALLING OUT OF USE, TYPICALLY BECAUSE IT HAS FEW SURVIVING SPEAKERS AND IS NOT BEING PASSED DOWN TO YOUNGER GENERATIONS.

WHERE CAN I FIND A COMPREHENSIVE LIST OF ENDANGERED LANGUAGES?

COMPREHENSIVE LISTS OF ENDANGERED LANGUAGES CAN BE FOUND THROUGH RESOURCES LIKE UNESCO'S ATLAS OF THE

HOW MANY LANGUAGES ARE CURRENTLY CONSIDERED ENDANGERED WORLDWIDE?

ACCORDING TO UNESCO, APPROXIMATELY 40% OF THE WORLD'S ESTIMATED 7,000 LANGUAGES ARE ENDANGERED TO VARYING DEGREES.

WHAT FACTORS CONTRIBUTE TO LANGUAGES BECOMING ENDANGERED?

FACTORS INCLUDE GLOBALIZATION, CULTURAL ASSIMILATION, MIGRATION, GOVERNMENT POLICIES, AND THE DOMINANCE OF MAJOR LANGUAGES WHICH LEAD TO REDUCED USE OF MINORITY LANGUAGES.

WHY IS IT IMPORTANT TO PRESERVE ENDANGERED LANGUAGES?

PRESERVING ENDANGERED LANGUAGES IS IMPORTANT BECAUSE THEY CARRY UNIQUE CULTURAL KNOWLEDGE, HISTORY, TRADITIONS, AND WORLDVIEWS THAT CONTRIBUTE TO GLOBAL DIVERSITY.

ARE THERE ANY SUCCESSFUL EFFORTS TO REVIVE ENDANGERED LANGUAGES?

YES, THERE ARE SUCCESSFUL REVIVAL EFFORTS SUCH AS THE REVITALIZATION OF THE MAORI LANGUAGE IN NEW ZEALAND AND HEBREW IN ISRAEL, OFTEN THROUGH EDUCATION PROGRAMS, MEDIA, AND COMMUNITY INITIATIVES.

ADDITIONAL RESOURCES

1. *SAVING LANGUAGES: AN INTRODUCTION TO ENDANGERED LANGUAGES AND LINGUISTIC DIVERSITY*

THIS BOOK OFFERS A COMPREHENSIVE OVERVIEW OF ENDANGERED LANGUAGES WORLDWIDE, EXPLORING THE CULTURAL SIGNIFICANCE OF LINGUISTIC DIVERSITY. IT DELVES INTO THE CAUSES OF LANGUAGE ENDANGERMENT AND PRESENTS STRATEGIES FOR LANGUAGE REVITALIZATION. THE AUTHOR COMBINES ACADEMIC RESEARCH WITH REAL-WORLD CASE STUDIES, MAKING IT ACCESSIBLE FOR BOTH SCHOLARS AND GENERAL READERS.

2. *ENDANGERED LANGUAGES AND LINGUISTIC RIGHTS: ADVOCACY AND ACTIVISM*

FOCUSING ON THE INTERSECTION OF LANGUAGE PRESERVATION AND HUMAN RIGHTS, THIS BOOK DISCUSSES THE POLITICAL AND SOCIAL CHALLENGES FACED BY ENDANGERED LANGUAGE COMMUNITIES. IT HIGHLIGHTS EFFORTS BY ACTIVISTS AND ORGANIZATIONS TO PROTECT LINGUISTIC HERITAGE. THE TEXT ALSO ADDRESSES LEGAL FRAMEWORKS AND POLICIES THAT IMPACT LANGUAGE SURVIVAL.

3. *VOICES FROM THE EDGE: STORIES OF ENDANGERED LANGUAGES*

THROUGH PERSONAL NARRATIVES AND INTERVIEWS, THIS COLLECTION BRINGS TO LIFE THE EXPERIENCES OF SPEAKERS OF ENDANGERED LANGUAGES. THE BOOK EMPHASIZES THE EMOTIONAL AND CULTURAL DIMENSIONS OF LANGUAGE LOSS. IT SERVES AS BOTH A TRIBUTE AND A CALL TO ACTION TO PRESERVE THESE VITAL HUMAN EXPRESSIONS.

4. *LANGUAGE DEATH: THE LIFE CYCLE OF LANGUAGES*

THIS SCHOLARLY WORK EXAMINES THE PROCESSES LEADING TO LANGUAGE EXTINCTION, INCLUDING SOCIAL, ECONOMIC, AND POLITICAL FACTORS. IT PROVIDES AN IN-DEPTH ANALYSIS OF LANGUAGE DEATH SCENARIOS AND THEIR CONSEQUENCES FOR COMMUNITIES. THE AUTHOR ALSO EXPLORES POSSIBLE INTERVENTIONS TO HALT OR REVERSE LANGUAGE DECLINE.

5. *REVITALIZING ENDANGERED LANGUAGES: PRACTICAL APPROACHES AND CASE STUDIES*

OFFERING PRACTICAL GUIDANCE, THIS BOOK OUTLINES SUCCESSFUL METHODS FOR LANGUAGE REVITALIZATION, FROM IMMERSION PROGRAMS TO COMMUNITY ENGAGEMENT. IT FEATURES CASE STUDIES FROM DIVERSE LINGUISTIC CONTEXTS AROUND THE GLOBE. READERS GAIN INSIGHTS INTO THE CHALLENGES AND TRIUMPHS OF BREATHING NEW LIFE INTO ENDANGERED TONGUES.

6. *THE ATLAS OF ENDANGERED LANGUAGES*

THIS VISUALLY RICH BOOK MAPS THE DISTRIBUTION AND STATUS OF ENDANGERED LANGUAGES WORLDWIDE. ALONG WITH DETAILED DESCRIPTIONS, IT PROVIDES DEMOGRAPHIC DATA AND HISTORICAL CONTEXT FOR EACH LANGUAGE FEATURED. THE ATLAS SERVES AS AN ESSENTIAL RESOURCE FOR LINGUISTS, EDUCATORS, AND POLICYMAKERS INTERESTED IN LINGUISTIC

PRESERVATION.

7. *ENDANGERED LANGUAGES IN THE DIGITAL AGE*

EXPLORING THE ROLE OF TECHNOLOGY, THIS BOOK INVESTIGATES HOW DIGITAL TOOLS CAN AID IN DOCUMENTATION AND REVITALIZATION EFFORTS. TOPICS INCLUDE ONLINE DICTIONARIES, LANGUAGE APPS, AND VIRTUAL COMMUNITIES. THE AUTHOR EVALUATES BOTH THE OPPORTUNITIES AND LIMITATIONS OF DIGITAL APPROACHES IN PRESERVING ENDANGERED LANGUAGES.

8. *CHILDREN OF BABEL: ENDANGERED LANGUAGES AND CULTURAL IDENTITY*

THIS BOOK DISCUSSES THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN LANGUAGE, IDENTITY, AND CULTURAL CONTINUITY AMONG YOUNGER GENERATIONS. IT HIGHLIGHTS EDUCATIONAL INITIATIVES DESIGNED TO ENGAGE CHILDREN IN ENDANGERED LANGUAGE LEARNING. THE NARRATIVE UNDERSCORES THE IMPORTANCE OF INTERGENERATIONAL TRANSMISSION FOR LANGUAGE SURVIVAL.

9. *WHISPERS FROM THE PAST: THE LEGACY OF ENDANGERED LANGUAGES*

EXAMINING THE HISTORICAL SIGNIFICANCE OF ENDANGERED LANGUAGES, THIS BOOK REFLECTS ON THEIR CONTRIBUTIONS TO HUMAN KNOWLEDGE AND HERITAGE. IT INCLUDES LINGUISTIC ANALYSES AND ARCHAEOLOGICAL FINDINGS THAT SHED LIGHT ON VANISHED TONGUES. THE AUTHOR ADVOCATES FOR PRESERVING THESE LANGUAGES AS A WAY TO HONOR HUMANITY'S DIVERSE PAST.

Endangered Languages List

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endangered languages list: Encyclopedia of the World's Endangered Languages

Christopher Moseley, 2008-03-10 The concern for the fast-disappearing language stocks of the world has arisen particularly in the past decade, as a result of the impact of globalization. This book appears as an answer to a felt need: to catalogue and describe those languages, making up the vast majority of the world's six thousand or more distinct tongues, which are in danger of disappearing within the next few decades. Endangerment is a complex issue, and the reasons why so many of the world's smaller, less empowered languages are not being passed on to future generations today are discussed in the book's introduction. The introduction is followed by regional sections, each authored by a notable specialist, combining to provide a comprehensive listing of every language which, by the criteria of endangerment set out in the introduction, is likely to disappear within the next few decades. These languages make up ninety per cent of the world's remaining language stocks. Each regional section comprises an introduction that deals with problems of language preservation peculiar to the area, surveys of known extinct languages, and problems of classification. The introduction is followed by a list of all known languages within the region, endangered or not, arranged by genetic affiliation, with endangered and extinct languages marked. This listing is followed by entries in alphabetical order covering each language listed as endangered. Useful maps are provided to pinpoint the more complex clusters of smaller languages in every region of the world. The Encyclopedia therefore provides in a single resource: expert analysis of the current language policy situation in every multilingual country and on every continent, detailed descriptions of little-known languages from all over the world, and clear alphabetical entries, region by region, of all the world's languages currently thought to be in danger of extinction. The Encyclopedia of the World's Endangered Languages will be a necessary addition to all academic linguistics collections and will be a useful resource for a range of readers with an interest in development studies, cultural heritage and international affairs.

endangered languages list: *Cataloguing the World's Endangered Languages* Lyle Campbell,

Anna Belew, 2018-02-02 Cataloguing the World's Endangered Languages brings together the results of the extensive and influential Catalogue of Endangered Languages (ELCat) project. Based on the findings from the most extensive endangered languages research project, this is the most comprehensive source of accurate information on endangered languages. The book presents the academic and scientific findings that underpin the online Catalogue, located at www.endangeredlanguages.com, making it an essential companion to the website for academics and researchers working in this area. While the online Catalogue displays much data from the ELCat project, this volume develops and emphasizes aspects of the research behind the data and includes topics of great interest in the field, not previously covered in a single volume. Cataloguing the World's Endangered Languages is an important volume of particular interest to academics and researchers working with endangered languages.

endangered languages list: *Endangered Languages* Sarah G. Thomason, 2015-04-23 Most of the 7,000 languages spoken in the world today will vanish before the end of this century, taking with them cultural traditions from all over the world, as well as linguistic structures that would have improved our understanding of the universality and variability of human language. This book is an accessible introduction to the topic of language endangerment, answering questions such as: what is it? How and why does it happen? Why should we care? The book outlines the various causes of language endangerment, explaining what makes a language 'safe', and highlighting the danger signs that threaten a minority language. Readers will learn about the consequences of losing a language, both for its former speech community and for our understanding of human language. Illustrated with case studies, it describes the various methods of documenting endangered languages, and shows how they can be revitalised.

endangered languages list: *The Oxford Handbook of Endangered Languages* Kenneth L. Rehg, Lyle Campbell, 2018-07-18 The endangered languages crisis is widely acknowledged among scholars who deal with languages and indigenous peoples as one of the most pressing problems facing humanity, posing moral, practical, and scientific issues of enormous proportions. Simply put, no area of the world is immune from language endangerment. The Oxford Handbook of Endangered Languages, in 39 chapters, provides a comprehensive overview of the efforts that are being undertaken to deal with this crisis. A comprehensive reference reflecting the breadth of the field, the Handbook presents in detail both the range of thinking about language endangerment and the variety of responses to it, and broadens understanding of language endangerment, language documentation, and language revitalization, encouraging further research. The Handbook is organized into five parts. Part 1, Endangered Languages, addresses the fundamental issues that are essential to understanding the nature of the endangered languages crisis. Part 2, Language Documentation, provides an overview of the issues and activities of concern to linguists and others in their efforts to record and document endangered languages. Part 3, Language Revitalization, includes approaches, practices, and strategies for revitalizing endangered and sleeping (dormant) languages. Part 4, Endangered Languages and Biocultural Diversity, extends the discussion of language endangerment beyond its conventional boundaries to consider the interrelationship of language, culture, and environment, and the common forces that now threaten the sustainability of their diversity. Part 5, Looking to the Future, addresses a variety of topics that are certain to be of consequence in future efforts to document and revitalize endangered languages.

endangered languages list: *Languages of the World* Asya Pereltsvaig, 2023-12-07 Requiring no background in linguistics, this book, now in its fourth edition, introduces readers to the diversity of human languages.

endangered languages list: *Africa's Endangered Languages* Jason Kandybowicz, Harold Torrence, 2017 This book examines the endangered languages of Africa from both documentary and theoretical perspectives, highlighting the threats of extinction many of them face and the challenges and implications each bring to bear on linguistic theory. It focuses on the symbiosis between documentary and theoretical methodologies, and its consequences for the preservation of endangered languages, both in the African context and more broadly.

endangered languages list: List of Endangered Languages in Mexican, by State Thomas H. Hemingway, Summer Institute of Linguistics, 1991

endangered languages list: Endangered Languages in the 21st Century Eda Derhemi, Christopher Moseley, 2023-02-24 Endangered Languages in the 21st Century provides research on endangered languages in the contemporary world, the challenges still to be faced, the work still to be done, and the methods and practices that have come to characterize efforts to revive and maintain disadvantaged indigenous languages around the world. With contributions from scholars across the field, the book brings fresh data and insights to this imperative, but still relatively young, field of linguistics. While the studies acknowledge the threat of losing languages in an unprecedented way, they focus on cases that show resilience and explore paths to sustainable progress. The articles are also intended as a celebration of the 25 years' work of the Foundation for Endangered Languages, and as a parting gift to FEL's founder and quarter-century chair, Nick Ostler. This book will be informative for researchers, instructors, and specialists in the field of endangered languages. The book can also be useful for university graduate or undergraduate students, and language activists. The Open Access version of this book, available at www.taylorfrancis.com, has been made available under a Creative Commons Attribution-Non Commercial-No Derivatives 4.0 license.

endangered languages list: Linguistic Genocide in Education--or Worldwide Diversity and Human Rights? Tove Skutnabb-Kangas, 2013-05-13 In this powerful, multidisciplinary book, Tove Skutnabb-Kangas shows how most indigenous and minority education contributes to linguistic genocide according to United Nations definitions. Theory is combined with a wealth of factual encyclopedic information and with many examples and vignettes. The examples come from all parts of the world and try to avoid Eurocentrism. Oriented toward theory and practice, facts and evaluations, and reflection and action, the book prompts readers to find information about the world and their local contexts, to reflect and to act. A Web site with additional resource materials to this book can be found at <http://www.ruc.dk/~tovesk/>

endangered languages list: Handbook on Endangered South Asian and Southeast Asian Languages Niladri Sekhar Dash, S. Arulmozi, N. Ramesh, 2025-07-04 The handbook delves into the linguistic features of Southeast Asian and South Asian endangered languages, providing detailed descriptions and analyses. Each chapter covers a range of topics, including linguistic properties, extralinguistic aspects, and issues related to preserving and promoting endangered languages. The book also includes an ethnolinguistic profile for each language, discussing its official status, state of endangerment, demography, and usage. It discusses the methodological issues related to collecting and analyzing linguistic data. Furthermore, the book describes the unique linguistic features of each language, covering phonology, morphology, morphosyntax, and other linguistic aspects. By doing so, the book highlights how new linguistic features and findings can reflect on the community. Given the context of UNESCO's declaration of the 'International Decade of Indigenous Languages 2022-2032', this book offers valuable insights for students, researchers, policymakers, government agencies, educators, and linguists. It is an informative volume for scholars working on various endangered languages worldwide.

endangered languages list: Language Diversity Endangered Matthias Brenzinger, 2007 This book compiles unique contributions on the extent and kinds of language endangerment world-wide. Besides presenting the specific situations of language endangerment at the subcontinental level, the volume discusses major issues that bear universally on language endangerment. Aspects of the actual study of endangered languages within fieldwork frameworks are carefully examined.

endangered languages list: Language Demography Francisco Moreno-Fernández, 2023-07-31 Language Demography presents, exemplifies, and develops linguistic concepts involved in demography and the demographic concepts involved in sociolinguistics. The first introductory guide of its kind, it is presented in a way that is accessible to non-specialists. The book includes numerous examples of the sources and types of data used in this field, as well as the various factors affecting language demography. Taking a global perspective supported by examples, it gives

explanations of how demolinguistic analyses are performed and their main applications in relation to minority and majority languages. Language Demography will be of interest to students from a range of disciplinary backgrounds, from linguistics and modern languages to sociology, anthropology, and human geography.

endangered languages list: Language Decline and Death in Africa Herman Batibo, 2005-01-01 The aim of this book is to inform both scholars and the public about the nature and extent of the problem of language decline and death in Africa. It resourcefully traces the main causes and circumstances of language endangerment, the processes and extent of language shift and death, and the consequences of language loss to the continent's rich linguistic and cultural heritage. The book outlines some of the challenges that have emerged out of the situation.

endangered languages list: Endangered Languages and Languages in Danger Luna Filipović, Martin Pütz, 2016-10-03 This peer-reviewed collection brings together the latest research on language endangerment and language rights. It creates a vibrant, interdisciplinary platform for the discussion of the most pertinent and urgent topics central to vitality and equality of languages in today's globalised world. The novelty of the volume lies in the multifaceted view on the variety of dangers that languages face today, such as extinction through dwindling speaker populations and lack of adequate preservation policies or inequality in different social contexts (e.g. access to justice, education and research resources). There are examples of both loss and survival, and discussion of multiple factors that condition these two different outcomes. We pose and answer difficult questions such as whether forced interventions in preventing loss are always warranted or indeed viable. The emerging shared perspective is that of hope to inspire action towards improving the position of different languages and their speakers through research of this kind.

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endangered languages list: Language Documentation Lenore A. Grenoble, N. Louanna Furbie, 2010-11-25 Language documentation, also often called documentary linguistics, is a relatively new subfield in linguistics which has emerged in part as a response to the pressing need for collecting, describing, and archiving material on the increasing number of endangered languages. The present book details the most recent developments in this rapidly developing field with papers written by linguists primarily based in academic institutions in North America, although many conduct their fieldwork elsewhere. The articles in this volume — position papers and case studies — focus on some of the most critical issues in the field. These include (1) the nature of contributions to linguistic theory and method provided by documentary linguistics, including the content appropriate for documentation; (2) the impact and demands of technology in documentation; (3) matters of practice in collaborations among linguists and communities, and in the necessary training of students and community members to conduct documentation activities; and (4) the ethical issues involved in documentary linguistics.

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