RADIAL FOREARM FREE FLAP ANATOMY

RADIAL FOREARM FREE FLAP ANATOMY IS A CRUCIAL ASPECT OF RECONSTRUCTIVE SURGERY, PARTICULARLY IN THE TREATMENT OF DEFECTS IN THE HEAD AND NECK REGION. THIS TECHNIQUE INVOLVES THE TRANSFER OF TISSUE FROM THE FOREARM, UTILIZING THE RADIAL ARTERY AND THE ACCOMPANYING VEINS TO ENSURE ADEQUATE BLOOD SUPPLY TO THE TRANSPLANTED TISSUE. UNDERSTANDING THE ANATOMY OF THE RADIAL FOREARM FREE FLAP IS ESSENTIAL FOR SURGEONS TO OPTIMIZE OUTCOMES AND MINIMIZE COMPLICATIONS. THIS ARTICLE WILL DELVE INTO THE DETAILED ANATOMY OF THE RADIAL FOREARM FREE FLAP, ITS VASCULAR SUPPLY, THE SURGICAL TECHNIQUE INVOLVED, AND THE VARIOUS APPLICATIONS OF THIS VERSATILE FLAP IN RECONSTRUCTIVE SURGERY. ADDITIONALLY, WE WILL EXPLORE POTENTIAL COMPLICATIONS AND POSTOPERATIVE CONSIDERATIONS, PROVIDING A COMPREHENSIVE OVERVIEW FOR MEDICAL PROFESSIONALS AND STUDENTS ALIKE.

- INTRODUCTION TO RADIAL FOREARM FREE FLAP ANATOMY
- ANATOMY OF THE RADIAL FOREARM FLAP
- VASCULAR SUPPLY OF THE RADIAL FOREARM FREE FLAP
- SURGICAL TECHNIQUE FOR HARVESTING THE RADIAL FOREARM FREE FLAP
- APPLICATIONS OF THE RADIAL FOREARM FREE FLAP IN RECONSTRUCTIVE SURGERY
- COMPLICATIONS AND CONSIDERATIONS
- Conclusion

ANATOMY OF THE RADIAL FOREARM FLAP

THE RADIAL FOREARM FREE FLAP IS PRIMARILY COMPOSED OF SKIN AND SUBCUTANEOUS TISSUE, HARVESTED FROM THE VOLAR ASPECT OF THE FOREARM. THE FLAP'S DESIGN ALLOWS FOR A VERSATILE TRANSFER OF SKIN, MAKING IT IDEAL FOR VARIOUS RECONSTRUCTIVE APPLICATIONS. THE RADIAL ARTERY, WHICH RUNS ALONG THE RADIAL SIDE OF THE FOREARM, SERVES AS THE PRIMARY VASCULAR SUPPLY FOR THE FLAP, AND THE ACCOMPANYING CEPHALIC VEIN IS OFTEN UTILIZED FOR VENOUS DRAINAGE.

SKIN AND SUBCUTANEOUS TISSUE

THE SKIN OF THE FOREARM IS APPROXIMATELY 1.5 TO 2.5 MM THICK, AND ITS SUBCUTANEOUS LAYER CONTAINS VARYING AMOUNTS OF FAT, DEPENDING ON THE INDIVIDUAL. THE FLAP CAN BE DESIGNED IN VARIOUS SIZES, ACCOMMODATING THE NEEDS OF THE RECONSTRUCTION SITE. THE REGION IS TYPICALLY HAIRLESS AND HAS A RICH VASCULAR SUPPLY, MAKING IT AN EXCELLENT CHOICE FOR FREE FLAP PROCEDURES.

LANDMARKS FOR FLAP DESIGN

SURGEONS TYPICALLY USE SPECIFIC ANATOMICAL LANDMARKS TO DESIGN THE FLAP ACCURATELY. THE FOLLOWING LANDMARKS ARE CRUCIAL:

• STYLOID PROCESS OF THE RADIUS

- PALMARIS LONGUS TENDON (IF PRESENT)
- FLEXOR CARPI RADIALIS TENDON
- RADIAL ARTERY PULSE

DENTIFYING THESE LANDMARKS HELPS IN PLANNING THE FLAP'S ORIENTATION AND ENSURES ADEQUATE BLOOD SUPPLY DURING THE TRANSFER.

VASCULAR SUPPLY OF THE RADIAL FOREARM FREE FLAP

Understanding the vascular anatomy is vital for the successful implementation of the radial forearm free flap. The radial artery is the main vessel supplying the flap, with a robust anastomotic network that ensures sufficient perfusion to the tissue.

RADIAL ARTERY

THE RADIAL ARTERY ORIGINATES FROM THE BRACHIAL ARTERY AND RUNS DOWN THE FOREARM, LYING DEEP TO THE BRACHIORADIALIS MUSCLE AT THE ELBOW AND SUPERFICIAL TO THE PRONATOR TERES MUSCLE IN THE FOREARM. IT PROVIDES SEVERAL BRANCHES, SUCH AS THE RADIAL RECURRENT ARTERY, WHICH SUPPLIES THE ELBOW REGION, AND VARIOUS PALMAR BRANCHES THAT CONTRIBUTE TO THE HAND'S VASCULARIZATION.

VENOUS DRAINAGE

THE VENOUS DRAINAGE OF THE RADIAL FOREARM FLAP IS PRIMARILY THROUGH THE CEPHALIC VEIN, WHICH ACCOMPANIES THE RADIAL ARTERY. ADDITIONAL VENOUS DRAINAGE MAY BE PROVIDED BY THE MEDIAN ANTEBRACHIAL VEIN AND THE BASILIC VEIN, DEPENDING ON THE FLAP'S DESIGN AND INDIVIDUAL ANATOMICAL VARIATIONS.

SURGICAL TECHNIQUE FOR HARVESTING THE RADIAL FOREARM FREE FLAP

THE SURGICAL TECHNIQUE FOR HARVESTING THE RADIAL FOREARM FREE FLAP REQUIRES PRECISION AND CAREFUL PLANNING TO ENSURE OPTIMAL OUTCOMES. TYPICALLY PERFORMED UNDER GENERAL ANESTHESIA, THE FOLLOWING STEPS ARE INVOLVED:

FLAP DESIGN AND MARKING

SURGEONS BEGIN BY MARKING THE FLAP ON THE VOLAR ASPECT OF THE FOREARM, INCORPORATING THE NECESSARY LANDMARKS DISCUSSED EARLIER. THE SIZE OF THE FLAP IS DETERMINED BASED ON THE DEFECT IT WILL COVER.

INCISION AND DISSECTION

AFTER MAKING AN INCISION ALONG THE MARKED LINES, THE SURGEON CAREFULLY DISSECTS THROUGH THE SKIN AND

SUBCUTANEOUS TISSUE, IDENTIFYING THE RADIAL ARTERY AND ACCOMPANYING VEINS. THE DISSECTION MUST BE METICULOUS TO PRESERVE THE VASCULAR INTEGRITY OF THE FLAP.

FLAP ELEVATION

ONCE THE VASCULAR STRUCTURES ARE IDENTIFIED, THE FLAP IS ELEVATED, ENSURING THAT THE RADIAL ARTERY AND CEPHALIC VEIN REMAIN INTACT. THE FLAP IS THEN DETACHED FROM ITS PROXIMAL ATTACHMENT WHILE MAINTAINING THE ARTERIAL SUPPLY.

APPLICATIONS OF THE RADIAL FOREARM FREE FLAP IN RECONSTRUCTIVE SURGERY

THE RADIAL FOREARM FREE FLAP IS WIDELY USED IN VARIOUS RECONSTRUCTIVE PROCEDURES DUE TO ITS VERSATILITY. NOTABLE APPLICATIONS INCLUDE:

- RECONSTRUCTION OF HEAD AND NECK DEFECTS FOLLOWING ONCOLOGICAL RESECTIONS
- COVERAGE OF TRAUMATIC HAND INJURIES
- RECONSTRUCTION OF BREAST TISSUE POST-MASTECTOMY
- REPAIR OF SOFT TISSUE DEFECTS IN THE LOWER EXTREMITIES

ITS THIN, PLIABLE SKIN MAKES IT PARTICULARLY SUITABLE FOR FACIAL RECONSTRUCTIONS, WHERE AESTHETIC OUTCOMES ARE PARAMOUNT.

COMPLICATIONS AND CONSIDERATIONS

While the radial forearm free flap is generally reliable, it is essential to be aware of potential complications that may arise. These include:

- FLAP NECROSIS DUE TO INADEQUATE BLOOD SUPPLY
- INFECTION AT THE DONOR OR RECIPIENT SITE
- SCARRING AT THE DONOR SITE
- FUNCTIONAL IMPAIRMENT IN THE FOREARM

Surgeons must monitor the flap closely in the postoperative period and provide appropriate care to mitigate these risks. Patient education regarding the care of the donor site is also crucial for optimal recovery.

CONCLUSION

THE RADIAL FOREARM FREE FLAP ANATOMY PLAYS A PIVOTAL ROLE IN THE FIELD OF RECONSTRUCTIVE SURGERY. ITS DETAILED UNDERSTANDING ALLOWS SURGEONS TO HARNESS ITS POTENTIAL EFFECTIVELY, PROVIDING PATIENTS WITH FUNCTIONAL AND AESTHETIC RESTORATION AFTER TRAUMA OR SURGICAL RESECTION. WITH ITS RELIABLE VASCULAR SUPPLY AND ADAPTABLE DESIGN, THE RADIAL FOREARM FREE FLAP REMAINS A CORNERSTONE IN MODERN SURGICAL PRACTICE.

Q: WHAT IS THE PRIMARY BLOOD SUPPLY FOR THE RADIAL FOREARM FREE FLAP?

A: THE PRIMARY BLOOD SUPPLY FOR THE RADIAL FOREARM FREE FLAP IS THE RADIAL ARTERY, WHICH RUNS ALONG THE RADIAL SIDE OF THE FOREARM.

Q: WHAT ARE THE COMMON APPLICATIONS OF THE RADIAL FOREARM FREE FLAP?

A: COMMON APPLICATIONS INCLUDE THE RECONSTRUCTION OF HEAD AND NECK DEFECTS, TRAUMATIC HAND INJURIES, BREAST TISSUE RECONSTRUCTION, AND SOFT TISSUE REPAIRS IN THE LOWER EXTREMITIES.

Q: WHAT ARE THE POTENTIAL COMPLICATIONS ASSOCIATED WITH THE RADIAL FOREARM FREE FLAP?

A: POTENTIAL COMPLICATIONS INCLUDE FLAP NECROSIS, INFECTION, SCARRING AT THE DONOR SITE, AND FUNCTIONAL IMPAIRMENT OF THE FOREARM.

Q: HOW IS THE RADIAL FOREARM FREE FLAP HARVESTED?

A: THE FLAP IS HARVESTED BY MARKING THE DESIGN ON THE FOREARM, MAKING AN INCISION, DISSECTING THE SKIN AND TISSUE, AND CAREFULLY IDENTIFYING AND PRESERVING THE RADIAL ARTERY AND VEINS.

Q: WHAT IS THE PREFERRED METHOD OF VENOUS DRAINAGE FOR THE RADIAL FOREARM FREE FLAP?

A: THE PREFERRED METHOD OF VENOUS DRAINAGE IS THROUGH THE CEPHALIC VEIN, WHICH ACCOMPANIES THE RADIAL ARTERY.

Q: WHY IS THE RADIAL FOREARM FREE FLAP FAVORED FOR FACIAL RECONSTRUCTION?

A: IT IS FAVORED FOR FACIAL RECONSTRUCTION DUE TO ITS THIN, PLIABLE SKIN, WHICH PROVIDES EXCELLENT AESTHETIC OUTCOMES IN DELICATE AREAS.

Q: WHAT POSTOPERATIVE CARE IS NECESSARY FOR PATIENTS WITH A RADIAL FOREARM FREE FLAP?

A: Postoperative care includes monitoring for signs of flap viability, managing donor site care, and educating patients on rehabilitation to restore forearm function.

Q: CAN THE RADIAL FOREARM FREE FLAP BE USED IN PATIENTS WITH PREVIOUS FOREARM INJURIES?

A: YES, BUT CAREFUL EVALUATION OF THE VASCULAR SUPPLY AND THE CONDITION OF THE FOREARM IS NECESSARY TO ENSURE SUCCESSFUL FLAP HARVEST AND TRANSFER.

Q: WHAT ARE THE KEY ANATOMICAL LANDMARKS USED IN THE FLAP DESIGN?

A: KEY ANATOMICAL LANDMARKS INCLUDE THE STYLOID PROCESS OF THE RADIUS, PALMARIS LONGUS TENDON, FLEXOR CARPI RADIALIS TENDON, AND THE RADIAL ARTERY PULSE.

Q: How does the radial forearm flap contribute to functional recovery?

A: The radial forearm flap contributes to functional recovery by providing tissue that closely resembles the original skin and soft tissue, facilitating better integration and function at the recipient site.

Radial Forearm Free Flap Anatomy

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radial forearm free flap anatomy: Grabb's Encyclopedia of Flaps Berish Strauch, Luis O. Vasconez, M.d., Elizabeth J. Hall-Findlay, Bernard T. Lee, 2009 Now in its thoroughly updated Third Edition, this classic work is the most comprehensive reference ever published on surgical flaps for reconstructing defects in the torso, pelvis, and lower extremities. In clearly organized chapters, internationally recognized surgeons describe and illustrate every clinically proven flap option available for repairing every routine and unusual defect. Complementing the text are hundreds of clinical photographs and diagrams of anatomy, blood supply, flap design, and operative procedures. The book is extensively indexed and organized by anatomic region, and chapters follow a uniform format that clearly presents all the information needed on each flap. The Third Edition features new chapters by the original experts who have made landmark contributions to the recent literature. Many chapters from the previous edition have been completely revised. Wherever appropriate, the editors have added editorial comments to guide the reader in selection of flaps.

radial forearm free flap anatomy: An Illustrated Handbook of Flap-raising Techniques Kartik G. Krishnan, 2008 When dealing with severe injuries that result in larger areas of destruction of the skin, or when extensive skin cancers must be removed, it is crucial that these defects are repaired with skin that is transposed from neighbouring areas of the body. This book describes in a very accessible manner the most efficient means of creating flaps for the repair of larger skin injuries to the extremities, such that vasculature remains in tact and the flaps take without problems. The text is concise, the book is highly illustrated with excellent drawings by the author, providing a helpful guide for all flap-raising techniques in the extremities.

radial forearm free flap anatomy: Atlas of Regional and Free Flaps for Head and Neck Reconstruction Mark L. Urken, Mack L. Cheney, Keith E. Blackwell, Jeffrey R. Harris, Tessa A. Hadlock, Neal Futran, 2012-01-05 This Atlas depicts in a clear manner the use of regional skin, muscle and musculocutaneous flaps as well as donor sites from distant regions of the body where

vascularized skin, muscle, bone, and nerves can be harvested and transferred to the head and neck. Otolaryngologists, plastic surgeons and general surgeons use both regional and free flaps to reconstruct damage to the head and neck caused by cancer and trauma. This Atlas provides the surgeon with techniques for mastering different donor sites needed to find solutions to virtually every reconstruction problem. It provides detailed descriptions of the anatomy and harvesting techniques of the major regional and free-flap donor sites currently employed in head and neck reconstruction.

radial forearm free flap anatomy: Free Flaps in Head and Neck Reconstruction Raul Pellini, Gabriele Molteni, 2019-11-21 This richly illustrated atlas provides a clear and comprehensive step-by-step description of surgical techniques for raising and setting free flaps from different donor sites, to reconstruct damage to the head and neck caused by cancer and trauma. Adopting a highly practical approach, the book describes the indications and technical aspects of each procedure with sets of in-vivo pictures clearly showing the surgical passages. In addition, it discusses microvascular techniques and explores different soft-tissue, perforator and bone flaps, including novel free tissue flaps, presented for the first time in the head and neck field. This book offers invaluable insights into free-flap harvesting and transferring techniques for both residents and experienced specialists in the field of otolaryngology, head and neck, maxillo-facial and plastic surgery.

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radial forearm free flap anatomy: Principles of Hand Surgery and Therapy E-Book
Thomas E. Trumble, Ghazi M. Rayan, Mark E. Baratz, Jeffrey E. Budoff, David J. Slutsky, 2016-10-15
Ideal for hand surgeons, residents in a hand surgery rotation, and therapists interested in a review
of surgical principles, Principles of Hand Surgery and Therapy, 3rd Edition, by Drs. Thomas E.
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radial forearm free flap anatomy: Atlas of Operative Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery Christopher J. Haggerty, Robert M. Laughlin, 2015-01-05 Atlas of Operative Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery is an innovative, multidisciplinary, contemporary surgical atlas covering core aspects of oral and maxillofacial surgery, head and neck reconstructive surgery and facial cosmetic surgery. The text is constructed as a procedure-based surgical atlas with special emphasis placed on depicting surgical techniques with high-resolution color illustrations and images. Chapters are written by experts in their field and are designed to provide high-yield information pertaining to procedure indications, contraindications, pertinent anatomy, techniques, post-operative management, complications and key points. Each chapter concludes with a detailed photographic case report illustrating pertinent procedure specifics such as locations for incisions, anatomical planes of dissection, key steps in the procedure, radiographs findings and pre- and postoperative photographs. Procedures are organized by sections to include: dentoalveolar and implant surgery, odontogenic head and neck infections, maxillofacial trauma surgery, orthognathic and craniofacial surgery, tempomandibular joint surgery, infections of the head and neck, facial cosmetic surgery, and pathology and reconstructive surgery. The combination of concise text, more than 1,000 color clinical illustrations and images, and case reports makes the Atlas of Operative Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery a key reference to all oral and maxillofacial surgeons, head and neck surgeons, and facial plastic surgeons and will serve as a foundation for residency training, board certification and the recently implemented recertification examinations.

radial forearm free flap anatomy: Oral, Head and Neck Oncology and Reconstructive Surgery - E-Book R. Bryan Bell, Peter A. Andersen, Rui P. Fernandes, 2017-08-25 Oral, Head and Neck Oncology and Reconstructive Surgery is the first multidisciplinary text to provide readers with a system for managing adult head and neck cancers based upon stage. Using an evidence-based approach to the management and treatment of a wide variety of clinical conditions, the extensive experience of the author and contributors in head and neck surgery and oncology are highlighted throughout the text. This includes computer aided surgical simulation, intraoperative navigation, robotic surgery, endoscopic surgery, microvascular reconstructive surgery, molecular science, and tumor immunology. In addition, high quality photos and illustrations are included, which are easily accessible on mobile devices. - Management protocols and outcomes assessment provide clear guidelines for managing problems related to adult head and neck oncology and reconstructive surgery. - State-of-the art guidance by recognized experts details current techniques as well as technological advances in head and neck/cranio-maxillofacial surgery and oncology. -Evidence-based content details the latest diagnostic and therapeutic options for treating a wide-variety of clinical problems with an emphasis on surgical technique and outcomes. -Multidisciplinary approach reflects best practices in managing head and neck oncology and cranio-maxillofacial surgery. - 900 highly detailed images clearly demonstrate pathologies and procedures. - Designed for the modern classroom which lets you access important information anywhere through mobile tablets and smart phones.

radial forearm free flap anatomy: Information Technology and Computer Application Engineering Hsiang-Chuan Liu, Wen-Pei Sung, Wenli Yao, 2013-10-11 This proceedings volume brings together some 189 peer-reviewed papers presented at the International Conference on Information Technology and Computer Application Engineering, held 27-28 August 2013, in Hong Kong, China. Specific topics under consideration include Control, Robotics, and Automation, Information Technology, Intelligent Computing and Telecommunication, Computer Science and Engineering, Computer Education and Application and other related topics. This book provides readers a state-of-the-art survey of recent innovations and research worldwide in Information Technology and Computer Application Engineering, in so-doing furthering the development and

growth of these research fields, strengthening international academic cooperation and communication, and promoting the fruitful exchange of research ideas. This volume will be of interest to professionals and academics alike, serving as a broad overview of the latest advances in the dynamic field of Information Technology and Computer Application Engineering.

radial forearm free flap anatomy: Manual of Head and Neck Reconstruction Using Regional and Free Flaps Boban M Erovic, Piero Lercher, 2014-12-10 Ablative tumor surgery of the head and neck region often results in severe cosmetic and functional deformities. In these cases, microvascular free-tissue transfer enables three-dimensional reconstruction of head and neck defects. The selection of adequate donor tissue and a profound knowledge of the human anatomy and the various harvesting techniques are paramount in ensuring successful reconstruction. Reflecting current surgical approaches, this book presents the most frequently used flaps in head and neck surgery, including detailed overviews as well as their respective pearls and pitfalls. Moreover, each section contains a synopsis and pre-operative checklist. The overlay-technique merges high-quality-photographs with drawings and precisely illustrates the step-to-step descriptions of the different flap harvesting techniques, making this manual in pocket size an unique and accessible reference for both doctors in training and specialists in the field of otolaryngology, head and neck, plastic, maxillofacial and skull base surgery.

radial forearm free flap anatomy: Manual of Head and Neck Reconstruction Fiyin Sokoya, Aurora G. Vincent, 2024-12-23 This text will deliver revolutionary approaches to reconstructive surgery in a clear and consistent format. Head and neck reconstruction has long been thought to be a daunting, intimidating, and tedious field of surgery. Microvascular head and neck reconstruction is one of the most advanced surgical options available for reconstruction. It is used to treat defects created by removal of tissue in the larynx, pharynx, oral cavity, salivary glands, tongue, and skin. It is also utilized in combination with chemotherapy and radiation for the treatment of head and neck cancer. Due to the disfiguring nature of the removal of these tissues, microvascular reconstruction is important to return the face, head, and neck to as normal as possible. This text reviews cutting edge surgical skills in head and neck oncologic surgery and facial plastic and reconstructive surgery. The Manual of Head and Neck Reconstruction will include step-by-step guides, with clear, illustrated, coverage of regional and distant cutaneous, muscular, osseus flaps, donor site harvest and transfer for head and neck reconstruction. The book will discuss relevant anatomy, nuances of flap design, harvesting techniques, insetting, ideal locations of flap use, and flap combinations. It will also discuss preoperative preparations, intraoperative considerations, techniques for avoiding pitfalls, and managing postoperative complications. There will be intraoperative pictures walking the audience through the surgeries in a detailed fashion, with the goal of imparting an efficient, effective surgical philosophy. Exclusively to this text, the topic of surgical maneuvers designed to improve surgical efficiency and save hours of intraoperative time, limiting patient's time under anesthesia, will be discussed. This book was authored by experts in head and neck reconstruction trained by Dr. Yadro Ducic over the past 12 years. It is a great resource for many surgeons in the field of otolaryngology-head/neck surgery.

radial forearm free flap anatomy: Plastic and Reconstructive Surgery Fundamentals

Daniel De-Luna-Gallardo, Cuahutémoc Marquez-Espriella, Ricardo Cienfuegos-Monroy, 2024-11-01

Plastic and reconstructive surgery represents one of the broadest and most extensive medical
specialties, where the pathologies studied can range from head to toe. The abundance of information
generated from established or new concepts, knowledge, and techniques are difficult to assimilate
and apply in daily medical practice, so the reader may get lost on the journey from time to time. This
up-to-date book provides key elements of plastic and reconstructive surgery in a practical and useful
approach. It enhances understanding through questions and answers, clinical cases, algorithms, and
tips and tricks. The questions and answers reflect what is frequently asked in written or clinical
examinations of all stripes, making this title a complement tool which allows the readers to check
whether the content is being retaining. Divided in sixteen sections, this work encompasses
fundamentals concepts, sutures and needles, flaps, grafts, tissue expansion, anesthesia and burns,

among other various relevant topics. It also features illustrative pictures, clinical maneuvers, pathognomonic signs and trans operative and postoperative key events. Plastic and Reconstructive Surgery Fundamentals - A Case-Based and Comprehensive Review is developed for plastic and reconstructive surgery residents and graduates, general surgeons, dermatologists and medical students interested in the area. It will also serve as a support guide for the initial and subsequent certification of any council of plastic, aesthetic and reconstructive surgery.

radial forearm free flap anatomy: Perforator Flaps Phillip N. Blondeel, Steven F. Morris, Geoffrey G. Hallock, Peter C. Neligan, 2013-07-01 The first edition of Perforator Flaps: Anatomy, Technique, & Clinical Applications was a bestseller that sold out of its initial printing. This new edition has been updated to include ten new chapters and extensive updates on all existing chapters. Many new developments have taken place in the field, including the use of local perforator flaps, including free-style propeller flaps as well as the distal-based sural flap, which is effective for the lower extremity especially when microsurgical skills are unavailable. The editors, leading reconstructive surgeons and pioneers in the field of perforator flap surgery, have assembled a group of world-renowned experts who discuss perforator anatomy and clinical indications for the use of these flaps. The book outlines techniques for flap harvest, from the most basic to the highly advanced. Accompanying the book are four supplemental DVDs that demonstrate actual operating procedures.

radial forearm free flap anatomy: Plastic Surger: 6 Volume Set - E-Book Peter C. Neligan, 2023-09-25 Comprehensive and fully up to date, Dr. Peter Neligan's six-volume masterwork, Plastic Surgery, 5th Edition, remains the gold standard text in this complex area of surgery. Completely revised to meet the demands of both the trainee and experienced surgeon, it features new, full-color clinical photos, procedural videos, and lectures across all six volumes. Bonus material online includes additional text, images, and over 200 procedural videos that help you improve your mastery of the latest techniques. - Easily find the answers you need with an organization that features separate volumes covering Principles • Aesthetic • Craniofacial, Head and Neck Surgery and Pediatric Plastic Surgery • Lower Extremity, Trunk and Burns • Breast • and Hand and Upper Extremity. Each easily readable, individual volume is a standalone comprehensive text full of salient and applicable anatomy and techniques. - Key procedures include gender affirmation management and surgery, microsurgery and surgery for lymphedema, aesthetic facial surgery, aesthetic body surgery, and the education, training and practice of plastic surgery. - New digital video preface by Dr. Neligan addresses the changes across all six volumes. - New treatment and decision-making algorithms added to chapters where applicable. - New video lectures and editor-narrated slide presentations offer a step-by-step audiovisual walkthrough of techniques and procedures. - Four new international experts join the editorial team, and lead editor Peter C. Neligan creates a cohesive tone throughout the chapters and content across all six volumes. - Evidence-based advice from a diverse collection of experts allows you to apply the very latest advances in every area of plastic surgery and ensure optimal outcomes. - Purchase only the volumes you need or own the entire set, with the ability to search across all six volumes online!

radial forearm free flap anatomy: Plastic Surgery - E-Book Joseph E. Losee, Richard Hopper, Peter C. Neligan, 2023-08-25 Comprehensive and fully up to date, the six-volume Plastic Surgery remains the gold standard text in this complex area of surgery. Completely revised to meet the demands of both the trainee and experienced surgeon, Craniofacial, Head and Neck Surgery and Pediatric Plastic Surgery, Volume 3 of Plastic Surgery, 5th Edition, features new, full-color clinical photos, procedural videos, lectures, and authoritative coverage of hot topics in the field. Editor-narrated video presentations offer a step-by-step audio-visual walkthrough of techniques and procedures. - New chapters cover surgical management of facial pain, facial feminization, idiopathic progressive hemifacial atrophy, and cleft palate; coverage throughout includes new, pioneering translational work shaping the future of craniofacial, head and neck, and pediatric plastic surgery. - New digital video preface by Dr. Peter C. Neligan addresses the changes across all six volumes. - New treatment and decision-making algorithms added to chapters where applicable. - New video

lectures and editor-narrated slide presentations offer a step-by-step audiovisual walkthrough of techniques and procedures. - Evidence-based advice from an expanded roster of international experts allows you to apply the very latest advances in hand and upper extremity plastic surgery and ensure optimal outcomes. - Purchase this volume individually or own the entire set, with the ability to search across all six volumes online! - An eBook version is included with purchase. The eBook allows you to access all of the text, figures and references, with the ability to search, customize your content, make notes and highlights, and have content read aloud.

radial forearm free flap anatomy: Morrey's The Elbow and Its Disorders E-Book Bernard F. Morrey, Joaquin Sanchez Sotelo, Mark E. Morrey, 2017-05-05 Revised to include the most up-to-date surgical techniques and their outcomes, Morrey's The Elbow and Its Disorders, 5th Edition, is an essential reference for today's orthopaedic surgeons, appealing both to those in general practice and those with a subspecialty interest in elbow surgery. This edition by Drs. Bernard Morrey, Mark Morrey, and Joaquin Sanchez-Sotelo, provides a practical focus on technique - both in the text and on dozens of high-quality instructional videos produced at the Mayo Clinic. Authoritative guidance from leading experts enables you to provide optimal care to your patients - even those with the most challenging elbow problems. - Covers all major areas of elbow surgery, including arthroscopy, trauma, sports, pediatrics, arthroplasty, and salvage procedures. - Supplements the text with full-color-photos, illustrations, and diagrams for a more instructive and visually appealing approach. - Provides expanded coverage of key topics in trauma, soft tissue procedures, joint replacement techniques, and innovative techniques for addressing cartilage lesions and restoring joint motion. -Includes over 2 hours of exam and procedural videos - such as arthroscopic procedures, fracture fixation, arthroplasty, and other reconstructive techniques - performed by the experts online for step-by-step guidance. - Features a new section on arthroscopic surgical procedures, now with expanded indications and evolving techniques. - Expert ConsultTM eBook version included with purchase. This enhanced eBook experience allows you to search all of the text, figures, Q&As, and references from the book on a variety of devices.

radial forearm free flap anatomy: Raising of Microvascular Flaps Klaus-Dietrich Wolff, Frank Hölzle, 2017-10-25 - Clearly illustrated with over 112 color illustrations to show all aspects of surgeries.

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